

Bruce Schneier

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Background

Bruce Schneier is an internationally renowned security technologist, called a “security guru” by the *Economist*. He is the *New York Times* best-selling author of 14 books—including *Click Here to Kill Everybody*—as well as hundreds of articles, essays, and academic papers. His influential newsletter *Crypto-Gram* and blog *Schneier on Security* are read by over 250,000 people. Schneier is a fellow at the Berkman-Klein Center for Internet and Society at Harvard University; a Lecturer in Public Policy at the Harvard Kennedy School; a board member of the Electronic Frontier Foundation, AccessNow, and the Tor Project; and an advisory board member of EPIC and VerifiedVoting.org. He is the Chief of Security Architecture at Inrupt, Inc.

Professional Experience

2019–present, Chief of Security Architecture, Inrupt, Inc., Boston, MA.

2016–2019, Chief Technology Officer, IBM Resilient, and special advisor to IBM Security, Cambridge, MA.

2014–2016, Chief Technology Officer, Resilient Systems, Inc. (formerly called Co3 Systems, Inc.), Cambridge, MA.

2006–2013, Chief Security Technology Officer, British Telecom, London, UK.

1999–2006, Chief Technology Officer, Counterpane Internet Security, Inc., Cupertino, CA.

1993–1999, President, Counterpane Systems, Oak Park, IL and Minneapolis, MN.

1991–1993, Member of Technical Staff, AT&T Bell Labs., Schaumburg, IL.

1990, Director of Operations, Intelligent Resources Information Systems, Inc., Chicago, IL.

1987–1990, Program Manager, Space and Naval Warfare Systems Command, Arlington, VA.

1984–1987, Electronics Engineer, Naval Electronics Systems Security Engineering Center, Washington, DC.

Academic Experience

2016+, Lecturer in Public Policy, John F. Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University.

2016–2018, Research Fellow in the Science, Technology, and Public Policy program at the Belfer Center for Science and International Affairs, Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University.

2013+, Fellow, Berkman Klein Center for Internet and Society, Harvard University.

Board Membership

2017+, Board Member, AccessNow, New York, NY

2013+, Board Member, Electronic Frontier Foundation, San Francisco, CA.

2016–2021, Board Member, Tor Project, Cambridge, MA.

2004–2013, Board Member, Electronic Privacy Information Center, Washington DC.

Education

MS Computer Science, American University, 1986.

BS Physics, University of Rochester, 1984.

Books

A Hacker's Mind: How the Powerful Bend Society's Rules, and How to Bend Them Back, WW Norton & Co., 2022.

We Have Root: Even More Advice from Schneier on Security, John Wiley & Sons, 2019.

Click Here to Kill Everybody: Security and Survival in a Hyper-connected World, WW Norton & Co., 2018.

Data and Goliath: The Hidden Battles to Capture Your Data and Control Your World, WW Norton & Co., 2015.

Carry On: Sound Advice from Schneier on Security, John Wiley & Sons, 2013.

Liars and Outliers: Enabling the Trust that Society Needs to Thrive, John Wiley & Sons, 2012.

Cryptography Engineering (with Niels Ferguson and Tadayoshi Kohno), John Wiley & Sons, 2010.

Schneier on Security, John Wiley & Sons, 2008.

Beyond Fear: Thinking Sensibly about Security in an Uncertain World, Copernicus Books, 2003.

Practical Cryptography (with Niels Ferguson), John Wiley & Sons, 2003

Secrets & Lies: Digital Security in a Networked World, John Wiley & Sons, 2000.

The Electronic Privacy Papers: Documents on the Battle for Privacy in the Age of Surveillance (with David Banisar), John Wiley & Sons, 1997.

Applied Cryptography, Second Edition, John Wiley & Sons, 1996.

The Twofish Encryption Algorithm (with John Kelsey, Doug Whiting, David Wagner, Chris Hall, and Niels Ferguson), John Wiley & Sons, 1996.

E-Mail Security, John Wiley & Sons, 1995

Protect Your Macintosh, Peachpit Press, 1994

Applied Cryptography, John Wiley & Sons, 1994.

Academic Publications

J. Penney and B. Schneier, “Platforms, Encryption, and the CFAA: The Case of *WhatsApp v. NSO Group*,” *Berkeley Technology Law Journal*, v. 36, n. 1, 2021.

H. Abelson, R. Anderson, S. M. Bellovin, J. Benaloh, M. Blaze, J. Callas, W. Diffie, S. Landau, P. G. Neumann, R. L. Rivest, J. I. Schiller, B. Schneier, V. Teague, C. Troncoso, “Bugs in our Pockets: The Risks of Client-Side Scanning,” arXiv:2110.07450 [cs.CR], October 14, 2021.

N. E. Sanders and B. Schneier, “Machine Learning Featurizations for AI Hacking of Political Systems,” arXiv:2110.09231 [cs.CY], October 8, 2021.

H. Farrell and B. Schneier, “Rechanneling Beliefs: How Information Flows Hinder or Help Democracy,” Stavros Niarchos Foundation SNF Agora Institute, Johns Hopkins, May 24, 2021.

B. Schneier, “The Coming AI Hackers,” Belfer Center for Science and International Affairs, Harvard Kennedy School, April 2021.

G. Corn, J. Daskal, J. Goldsmith, C. Inglis, P. Rozenzweig, S. Sacks, B. Schneier, A. Stamos, V. Stewart, “Chinese Technology Platforms Operating in the United States: Assessing the Threat,” *Joint Report of the National Security, Technology, and Law Working Group at the Hoover Institution at Stanford University and the Tech, Law & Security Program at American University Washington College of Law*, February 11, 2021.

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- N. Kim, T. Herr, and B. Schneier, “The Reverse Cascade: Enforcing Security on the Global IoT Supply Chain,” *Atlantic Council*, June 2020.
- K. Levy and B. Schneier, “Privacy Threats in Intimate Relationships,” *Journal of Cybersecurity*, v. 6, n. 1, 2020.
- M. Bourdeaux, G. Abiola, B. Edgar, J. Pershing J. Wang, M. Van Loon, B. Schneier, “Weaponizing Digital Health Intelligence,” *Belfer Center for Science and International Affairs, Harvard Kennedy School*, January 2020.
- K. Albert, J. Penney, B. Schneier, R. Shankar, and S. Kumar, “Politics of Adversarial Machine Learning,” arXiv:2002.05648, February 2020.
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- T. Herr, B. Schneier, and C. Morris, “Taking Stock: Estimating Vulnerability Rediscovery,” July 2017 (revised October 2017).
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- J. Quinn and B. Schneier, “A Proportional Voting System for Awards Nominations Resistant to Voting Blocs,” *Voting Matters*, n. 31, to appear.
- B. Schneier, K. Seidel, S. Vijayakumar, “A Worldwide Survey of Encryption Products,” Berkman Center Report, February 11, 2016.
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- B. Schneier and D. Whiting, "A Performance Comparison of the Five AES Finalists," *Proceedings of the Third AES Candidate Conference*, April 2000, pp. 123–135.
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- C. Ellison and B. Schneier, "Inside Risks 115: Risks of PKI: Secure E-Mail," *Communications of the ACM*, vol 43, n 1, Jan 2000.
- C. Ellison and B. Schneier, "Ten Risks of PKI: What You're Not Being Told about Public Key Infrastructure," *Computer Security Journal*, v 16, n 1, 2000, pp. 1–7.
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J. Kelsey, B. Schneier, D. Wagner, and C. Hall, "Side Channel Cryptanalysis of Product Ciphers," *Journal of Computer Security*, v. 8, n. 2–3, 2000, pp. 141–158.

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B. Schneier, "Attack Trees," *Dr. Dobb's Journal*, v. 24, n. 12, Dec 1999, pp. 21–29.

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B. Schneier and Mudge, "Cryptanalysis of Microsoft's PPTP Authentication Extensions (MS-CHAPv2)," *CQRE '99*, Springer-Verlag, 1999, pp. 192–203.

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J. Kelsey and B. Schneier, "Minimizing Bandwidth for Remote Access to Cryptographically Protected Audit Logs," *Second International Workshop on the Recent Advances in Intrusion Detection (RAID '99)*, September 1999.

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J. Kelsey and B. Schneier, "Authenticating Secure Tokens Using Slow Memory Access," *USENIX Workshop on Smart Card Technology*, USENIX Press, 1999, pp. 101–106.

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- B. Schneier, J. Kelsey, D. Whiting, D. Wagner, C. Hall, and N. Ferguson, "Performance Comparison of the AES Submissions," Second AES Candidate Conference, April 1999.
- D. Whiting, N. Ferguson, and B. Schneier, "Cryptanalysis of FROG," Second AES Candidate Conference, April 1999.
- J. Kelsey, B. Schneier, and D. Wagner, "Key Schedule Weakness in SAFER+," Second AES Candidate Conference, April 1999.
- J. Kelsey, B. Schneier, and D. Wagner, "Modern Cryptanalysis, with Applications Against RC5P and M6, Fast Software Encryption," *Sixth International Workshop Proceedings* (March 1999), Springer-Verlag, 1999, pp. 139–155.
- B. Schneier and J. Kelsey, "Secure Audit Logs to Support Computer Forensics," *ACM Transactions on Information and System Security*, v. 2, n. 2, May 1999, pp. 159–176.
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- J. Riordan and B. Schneier, "A Certified E-Mail Protocol with No Trusted Third Party," *13th Annual Computer Security Applications Conference*, ACM Press, December 1998, pp. 347–351.
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- J. Kelsey and B. Schneier, "The Street Performer Protocol," *The Third USENIX Workshop on Electronic Commerce Proceedings*, USENIX Press, November 1998.
- B. Schneier, "Scrambled Message," *Information Security Magazine*, October 1998.
- C. Salter, O.S. Saydjari, B. Schneier, and J. Wallner, "Towards a Secure System Engineering Methodology," *New Security Paradigms Workshop*, September 1998, pp. 2–10.
- J. Kelsey, B. Schneier, D. Wagner, and C. Hall, "Side Channel Cryptanalysis of Product Ciphers," *ESORICS '98 Proceedings*, Springer-Verlag, September 1998, pp. 97–110.

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- C. Hall and B. Schneier, "Remote Electronic Gambling," *13th Annual Computer Security Applications Conference*, ACM Press, December 1997, pp. 227–230.
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B. Schneier and J. Kelsey, "Automatic Event Stream Notarization Using Digital Signatures," *Security Protocols, International Workshop April 1996 Proceedings*, Springer-Verlag, 1997, pp. 155–169.

B. Schneier and J. Kelsey, "Unbalanced Feistel Networks and Block Cipher Design," *Fast Software Encryption, Third International Workshop Proceedings* (February 1996), Springer-Verlag, 1996, pp. 121–144.

M. Blaze, W. Diffie, R. Rivest, B. Schneier, T. Shimomura, E. Thompson, and M. Weiner, "Minimal Key Lengths for Symmetric Ciphers to Provide Adequate Commercial Security," January 1996.

M. Jones and B. Schneier, "Securing the World Wide Web: Smart Tokens and their Implementation," *Proceedings of the Fourth International World Wide Web Conference*, December 1995, pp. 397–409.

B. Schneier, "Blowfish—One Year Later," *Dr. Dobb's Journal*, September 1995.

M. Blaze and B. Schneier, "The MacGuffin Block Cipher Algorithm," *Fast Software Encryption, Second International Workshop Proceedings* (December 1994), Springer-Verlag, 1995, pp. 97–110.

B. Schneier, "The GOST Encryption Algorithm," *Dr. Dobb's Journal*, v. 20, n. 1, January 1995, pp. 123–124.

B. Schneier, "A Primer on Authentication and Digital Signatures," *Computer Security Journal*, v. 10, n. 2, 1994, pp. 38–40.

B. Schneier, "Designing Encryption Algorithms for Real People," *Proceedings of the 1994 ACM SIGSAC New Security Paradigms Workshop*, IEEE Computer Society Press, August 1994, pp. 63–71.

B. Schneier, "The Blowfish Encryption Algorithm," *Dr. Dobb's Journal*, v. 19, n. 4, April 1994, pp. 38–40.

B. Schneier, "Description of a New Variable-Length Key, 64-Bit Block Cipher (Blowfish)," *Fast Software Encryption, Cambridge Security Workshop Proceedings* (December 1993), Springer-Verlag, 1994, pp. 191–204.

B. Schneier, "One-Way Hash Functions," *Dr. Dobb's Journal*, v. 16, n. 9, September 1991, pp. 148–151.

Selected Awards

Schneier on Security listed as one of the Cyber Security Blogs You Need to See, Focus Training, February 2017.

Business Leader in Cybersecurity Award from Boston Global Forum, December 2015.

Named as one of the 20 top security influencers by *eSecurity Planet*, June 2015.

EPIC Lifetime Achievement Award, June 2015.

Named as one of the top ten information security bloggers of 2014 by the ISO 27001 and ISO 22301 blog, December 2014.

Named as an industry pioneer in information security by *SC Magazine*, December 2014.

Berkman Fellow at the Berkman Center for Internet and Society at Harvard University, 2013–2015 academic years.

Named one of the IFSEC 40: The Most Influential People in Security & Fire, January 2013.

Honorary Doctor of Science (ScD) from University of Westminster, London, December 2011.

CSO Compass Award, May 2010.

Named as one of the top 25 most influential people in the security industry by *Security* magazine, December 2008

Inducted into the Infosecurity Europe Hall of Fame, April 2008.

Computer Professionals for Social Responsibility (CPSR) Norbert Wiener Award, January 2008.

Electronic Frontier Foundation (EFF) Pioneer Award, March 2007.

Dr. Dobb's Journal Excellence in Programming Award, April 2006.

Named as one of the top five influential IT security thinkers by *SC* magazine, December 2005.

Infoworld CTO 25 Award, April 2005.

Secrets and Lies won a Productivity Award in the 13th Annual *Software Development Magazine* Product Excellence Awards, 2000.

Legislative Testimony

Letter to the US Senate Judiciary Committee in support of S.2992 and S.2710, January 31, 2022.

Testimony Before the House Subcommittee on Digital Commerce and Consumer Protection, hearing on “Securing Consumers’ Credit Data in the Age of Digital Commerce,” November 1, 2017.

Testimony at the U.S. House of Representatives Committee on Energy and Commerce, Subcommittee on Communications and Technology, and the Subcommittee on Commerce, Manufacturing, and Trade, hearing on “Understanding the Role of Connected Devices in Recent Cyber Attacks,” November 16, 2016.

Testimony before the U.S. Senate Judiciary Committee, hearing on “Will REAL ID Actually Make Us Safer? An Examination of Privacy and Civil Liberties Concerns,” May 8, 2007.

Testimony at the U.K. House of Lords Science and Technology Committee inquiry into “Personal Internet Security,” February 21, 2007.

Testimony before the U.S. House of Representatives Committee on Homeland Security, Subcommittee on Cybersecurity, Science, and Research and Development, hearing on “Overview of the Cyber Problem—A Nation Dependent and Dealing with Risk,” June 25, 2003.

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